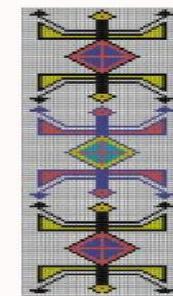
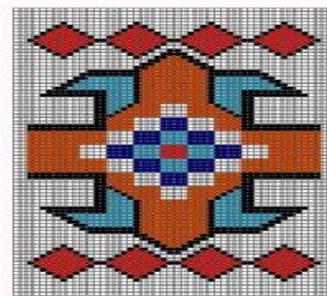




Relocated & Removed Tribal Nations to Indian Territory

Mark Gilfillan
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers
November 2010





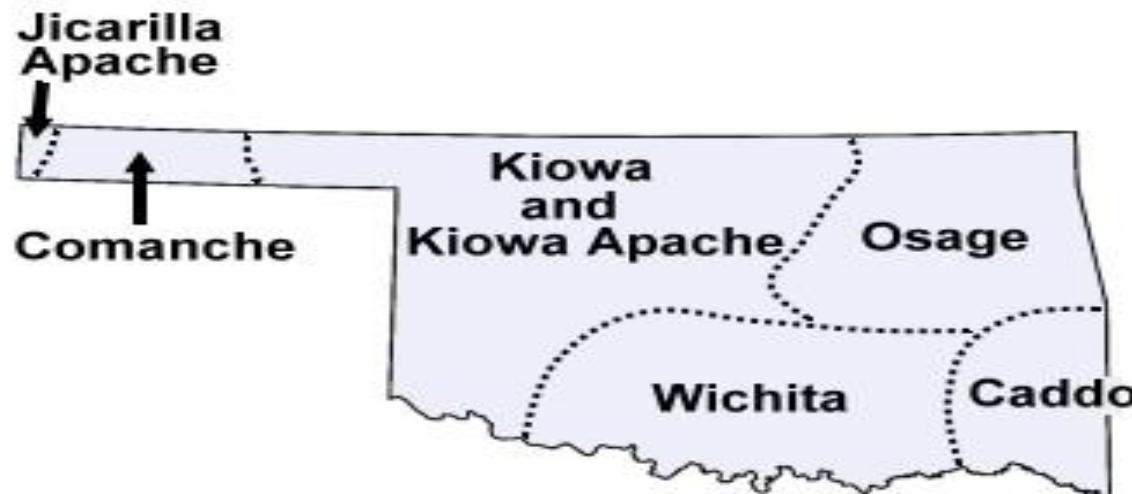
Indian Removal Act of 1830

- Federal government's attitude changed from 1828-1887 (prior actions were seen as Agreements between Equals)
- President Jackson's goal-move eastern tribes westward to meet settler's greed for more lands
- Act is signed by President Jackson on 26 May 1830
- Congress authorized “negotiation”, end result was Tribes must move or “forced” to live on a smaller reservations
- Treaties promised “permanent and undisputed title” lands west of Mississippi. Tribal reality-brought “voluntary” removal-forced by US Army.
- End result: Treaty by tricks, treachery, lies and un-truths
- Removals relocated 70,000 Indians to AR, KS, OK, IL, MO, WI.



Indian Removal Act of 1830 to Indian Territory

- Original inhabitants (of now OK) included:
Arapaho, Caddo, Comanche, Kiowa,
Plains Apache, Osage and Wichita





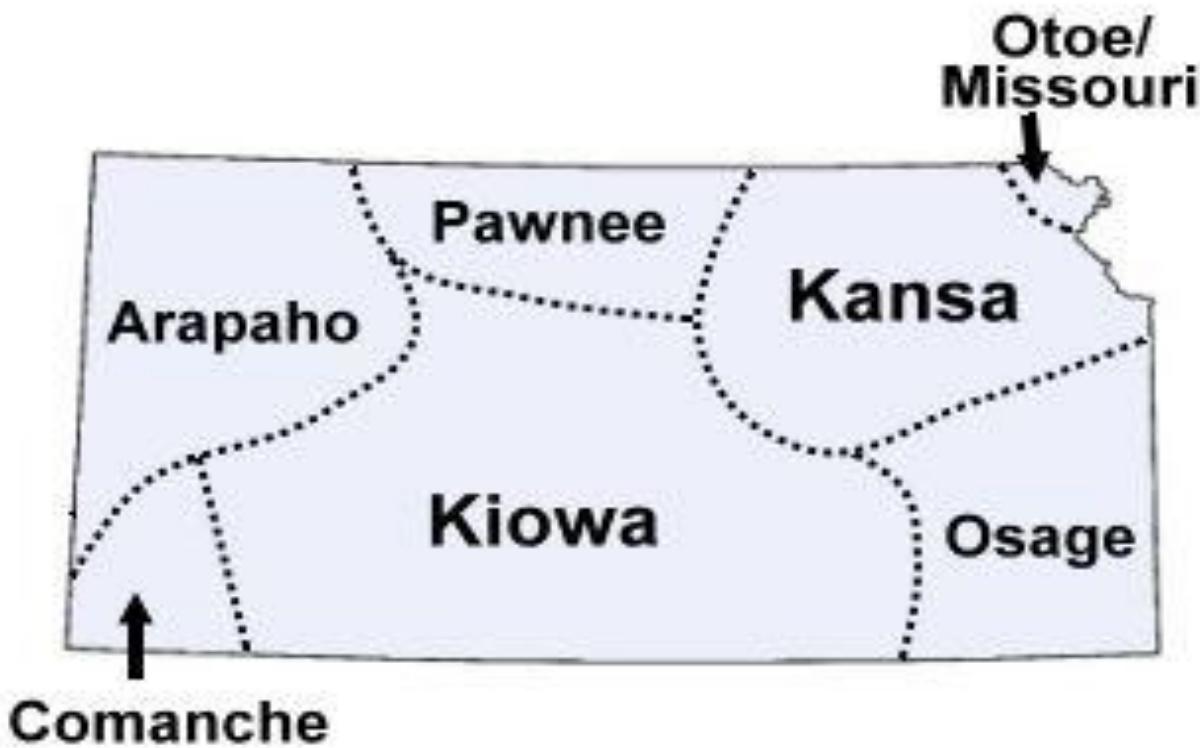
Indian Tribes relocated to OK Territory 1828-1887

- Absentee-Shawnee, Alabama-Quassarte Creek, *Apache*, Caddo*, Cherokee, *Cheyenne-Arapaho*, Chickasaw, Choctaw, Citizen Band of Potawatomi, Comanche*, Delaware, Delaware of Western OK., Eastern Shawnee, *Ft. Sill Apache*, Iowa, Kaw, Kialegee Creek, *Kickapoo*, Kiowa*, Miami, Modoc, Muscogee (Creek), Osage*, [Ottawa], Otoe-Missouria, Pawnee, [Peoria], Ponca, Quapaw, *Sac and Fox*, Seminole, Seneca-Cayuga, Shawnee, Thlopthlocco Creek, Tonkawa, United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee, Wichita* and Affiliated Tribes (Keechi, Waco and Tawakonie), [Wyandotte].
- *indigenous, []=terminated but reinstated, *italics*=post Civil War



Indian Removal Act of 1830 to Indian Territory

Original inhabitants of (now Kansas) Indian Territory included: Osage, Kiowa, Arapaho, Pawnee, Comanche and Otoe/Missouri

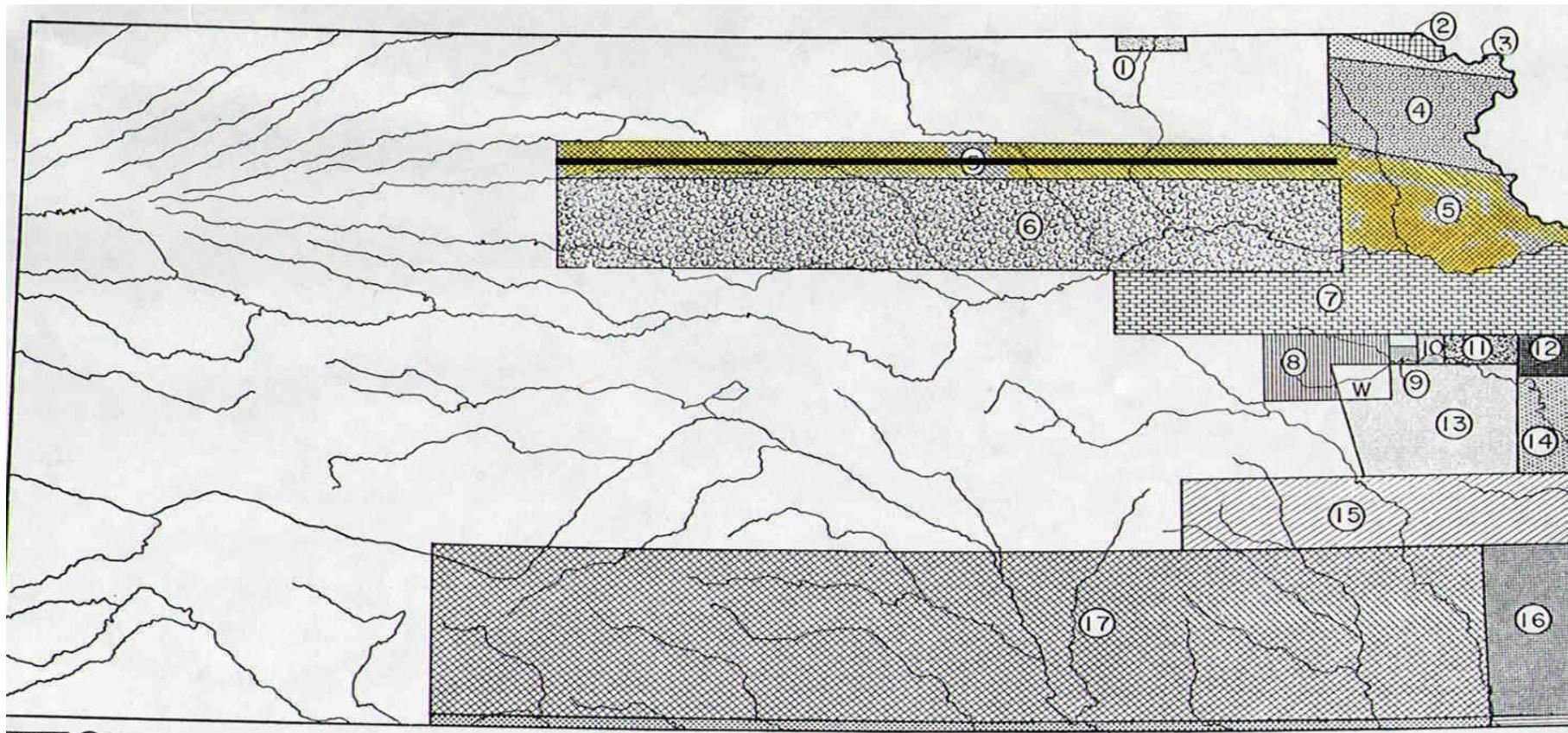




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Indian Territory-1846



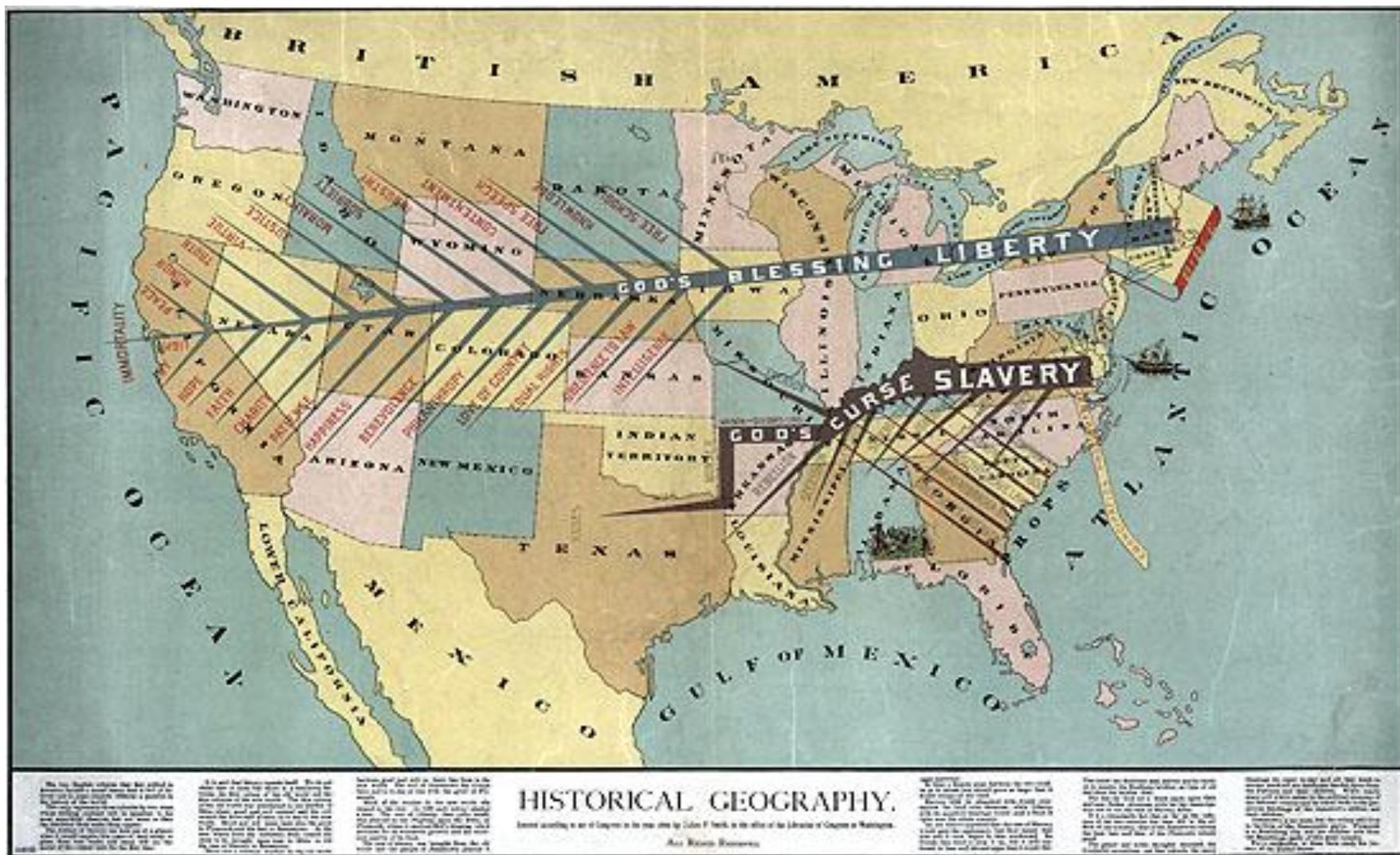
INDIAN RESERVATIONS
IN KANSAS, 1846

① Otoe and Missouri	④ Kickapoo	⑥ Kansa	⑧ Ottawa	⑪ Peoria and	⑮ Indians
② Iowa	⑤ Delaware & Wyandot Reserve & Delaware Outlet	⑦ Shawnee	⑩ Kaskaskia	⑫ Wea and Piankashaw	⑯ Cherokee
③ Sauk and Fox of Missouri	⑨ Chippewa	⑧ Sauk and Fox of Mississippi	⑬ Pottawatomie	⑭ Miami	⑰ Neutral L.
		⑨ Chippewa	⑮ Cherokee	⑯ Cherokee	⑲ Quapaw
			⑭ Miami	⑮ Cherokee	⑲ Quapaw



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Washington, DC theme: God's Blessing LIBERTY tree Map-1850

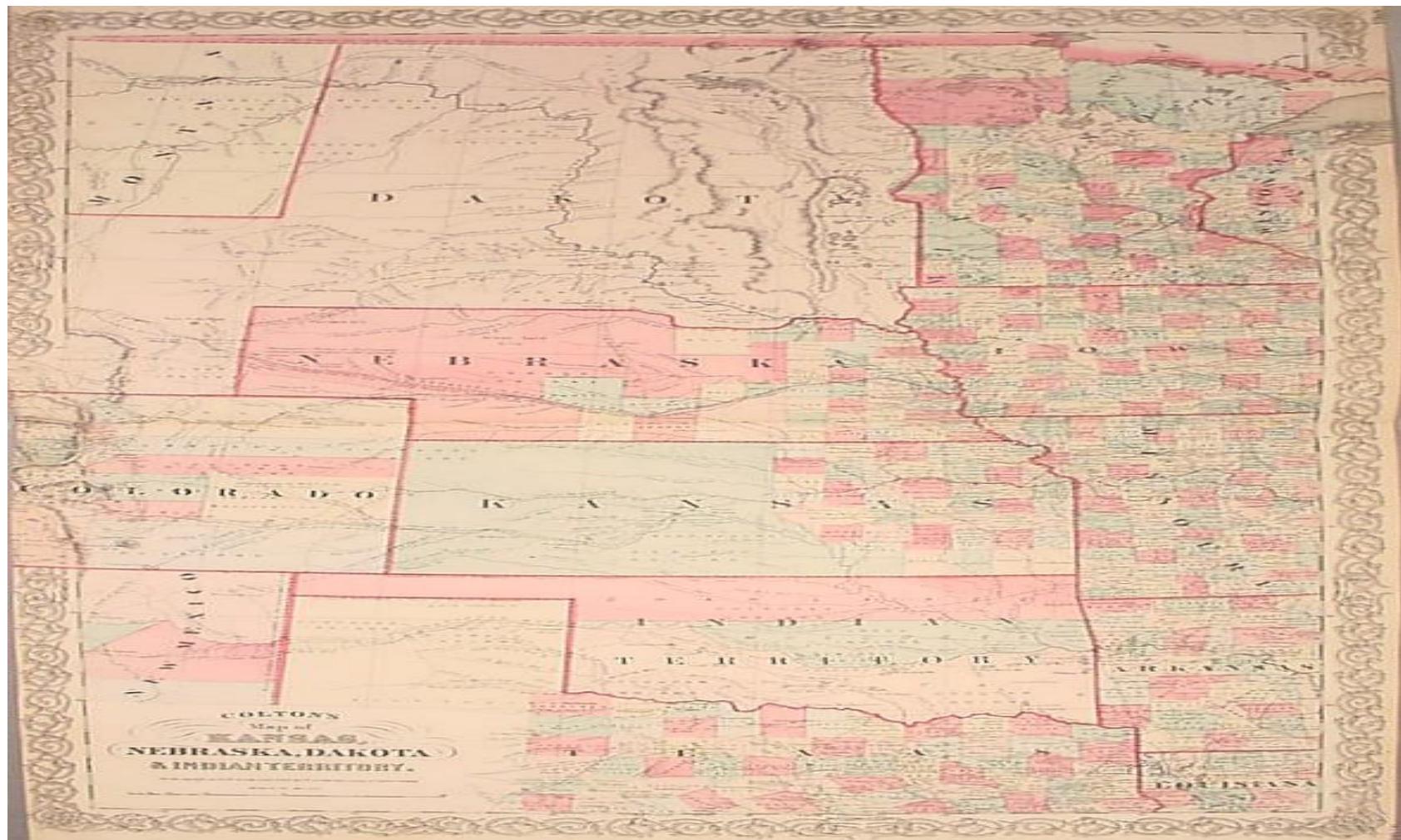




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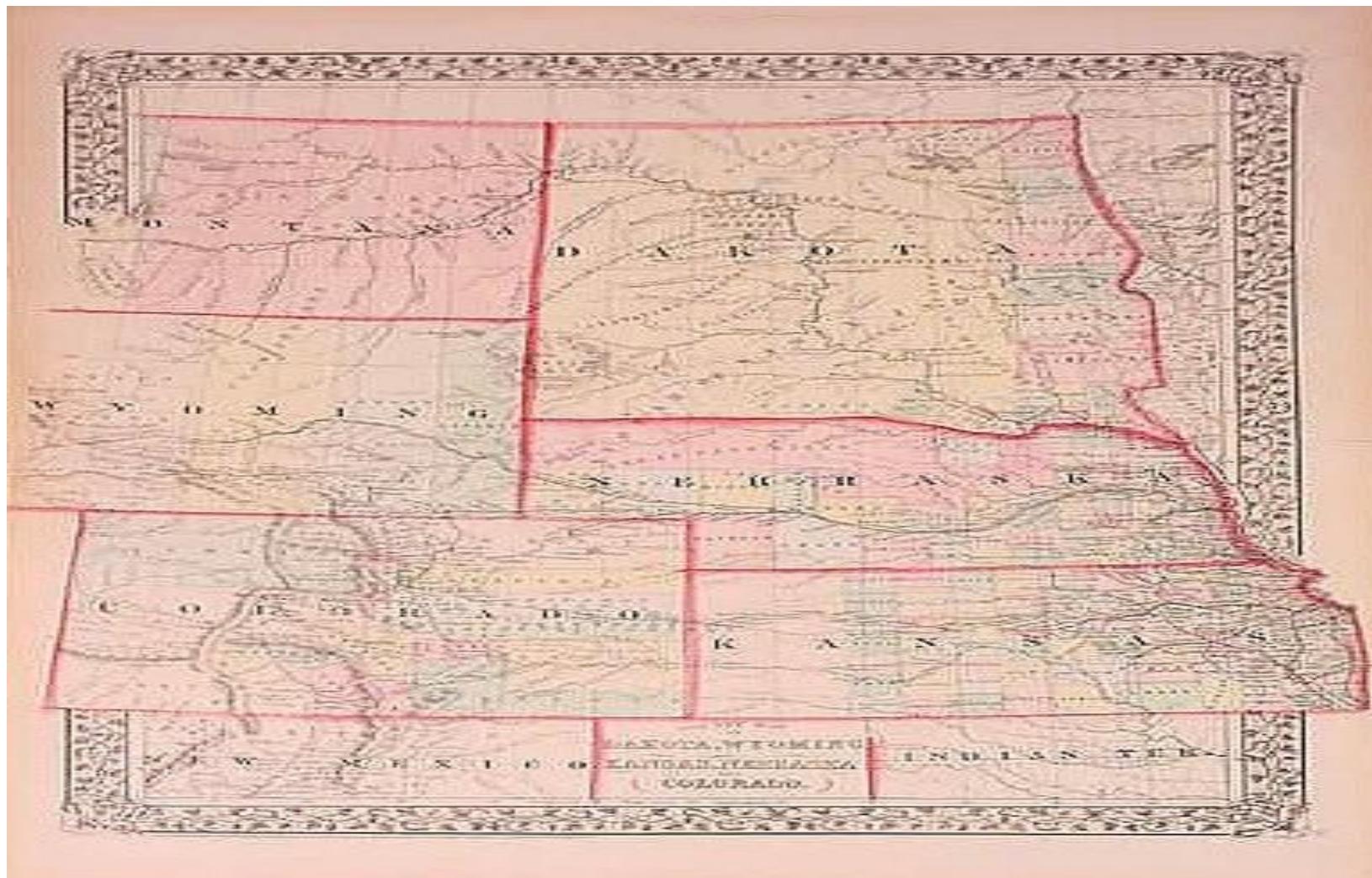
Indian Territory-1866





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Indian Territory-1871

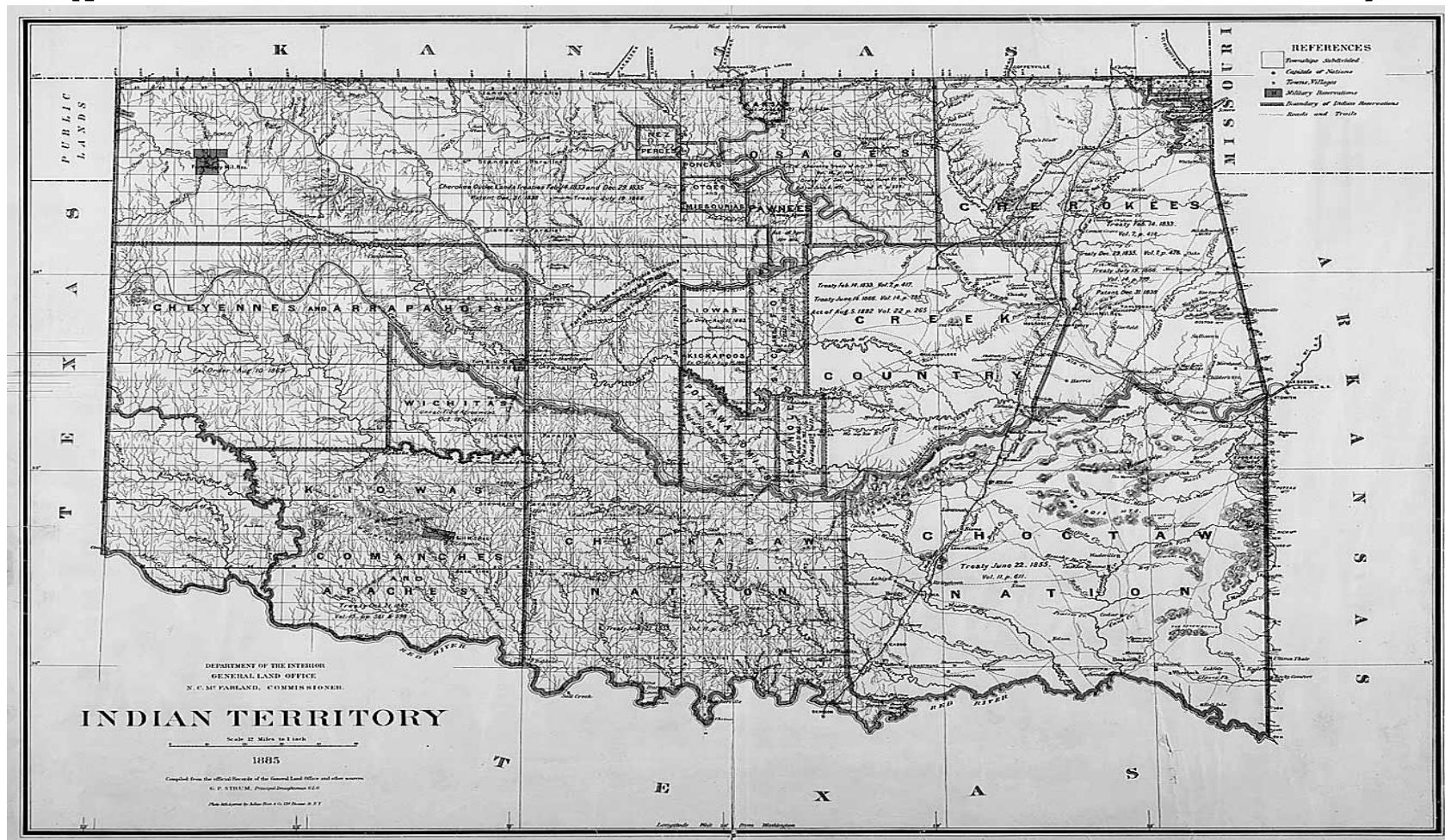




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Indian Territory-1885 (pre-General Allotment Act, aka Dawes Act)





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Oklahoma and Indian Territories-1890



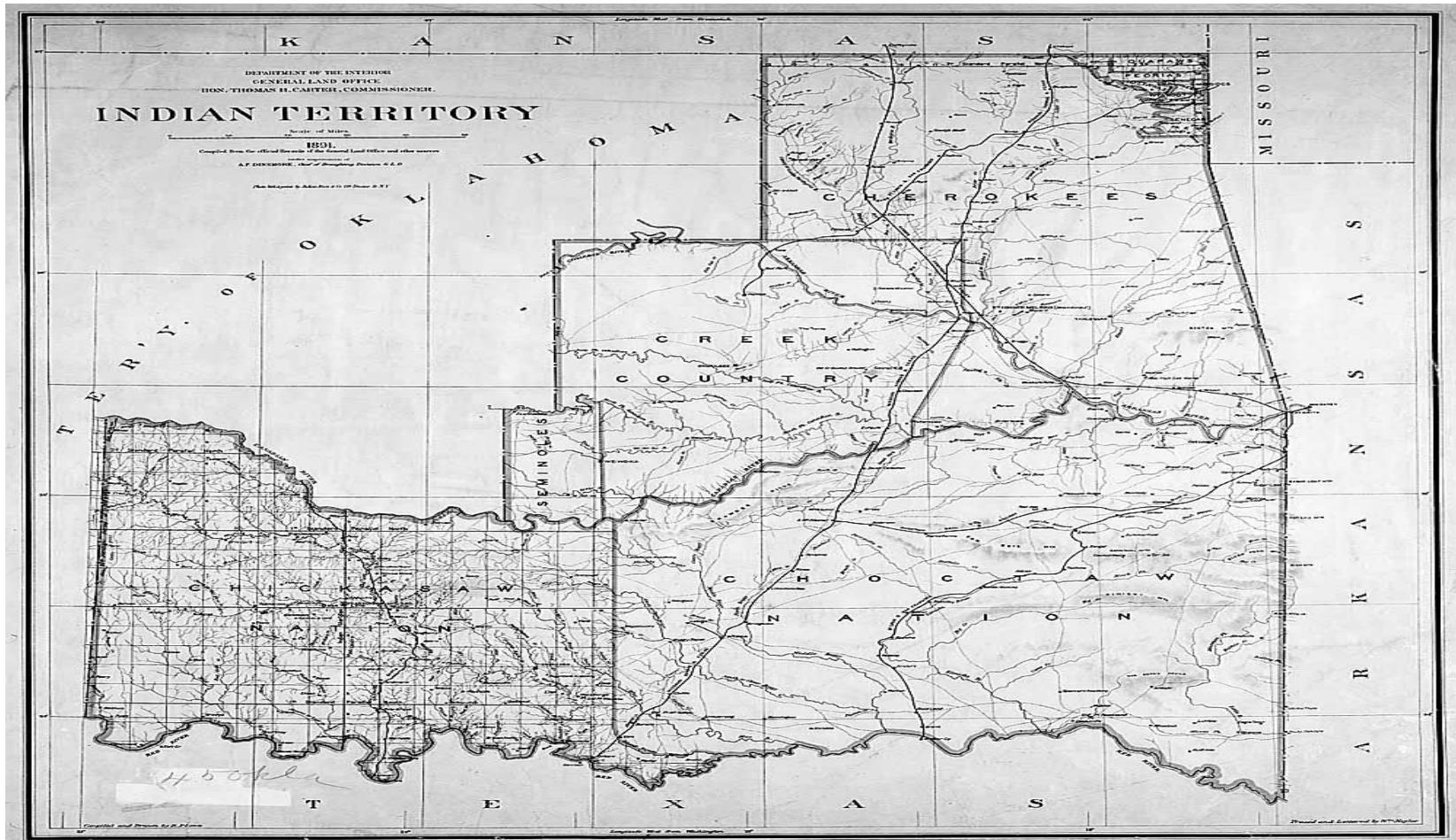


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Indian Territory-1891 General Allotment Act

-To extinguish tribal sovereignty, erase reservation boundaries, and force the assimilation of Indians into the society at large-





Other actions in Indian Territory 1828-1887

- Indian education & civilization efforts-(i.e., 200+ boarding schools with 14,000 children, most forcibly removed from families-punished for practicing language, religion, wearing native clothing or tradition, almost no contact with families)
- Tribal Nations exist within a state of coerced dependency to the federal government
- Congressional laws passed increasing federal control and promote assimilation into white society
- Congressional authorization for courts to prosecute Indians on Indian lands
- Federal agents placed on lands to control tribal activities
- Kansas/Nebraska Act-slavery by state choice for statehood
- Mexican War
- Texas Revolution
- Oregon Treaty
- Civil War
- End result: The will and the wishes of the Indians were never consulted



Flow of U.S. History throughout Indian Territory

- 1845-John C. Freemont maps the West
- 1845-Annexation of Texas
- 1846-Brigham Young leads Mormons from IL to GSL, Utah
- 1848-Gold discovered on American River, CA & War w/Mexico, US acquires CA and Southwest
- 1851-Indian Appropriations Act-western tribes to agricultural reservations
- 1854-Kan/Neb Act-slavery by popular sovereignty; 13,000 Chinese to US
- 1860-Pony Express-mail from MO to CA (telegraph completed 1861)
- 1860-Homestead Act: settlement of “unoccupied” lands, UP builds RR to UT
- 1863-Gold discovered in Bannack, MT.
- 1866-Mineral Act: title to millions of acres of land to mining companies
- 1869-Transcontinental RR completed-meet in Promontory, UT
- 1871-IAA-ends treaty system, relationship only by congressional statutes or executive order



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1890 Map of Oklahoma Indian Territory

Oklahoma Territory created, including "No Man's Land" (Panhandle).
Logan ("First"), Oklahoma ("Second"), Cleveland ("Third"), Canadian ("Fourth"),
Kingfisher ("Fifth"), Payne ("Sixth"), Beaver ("Seventh"), created as original counties. 18

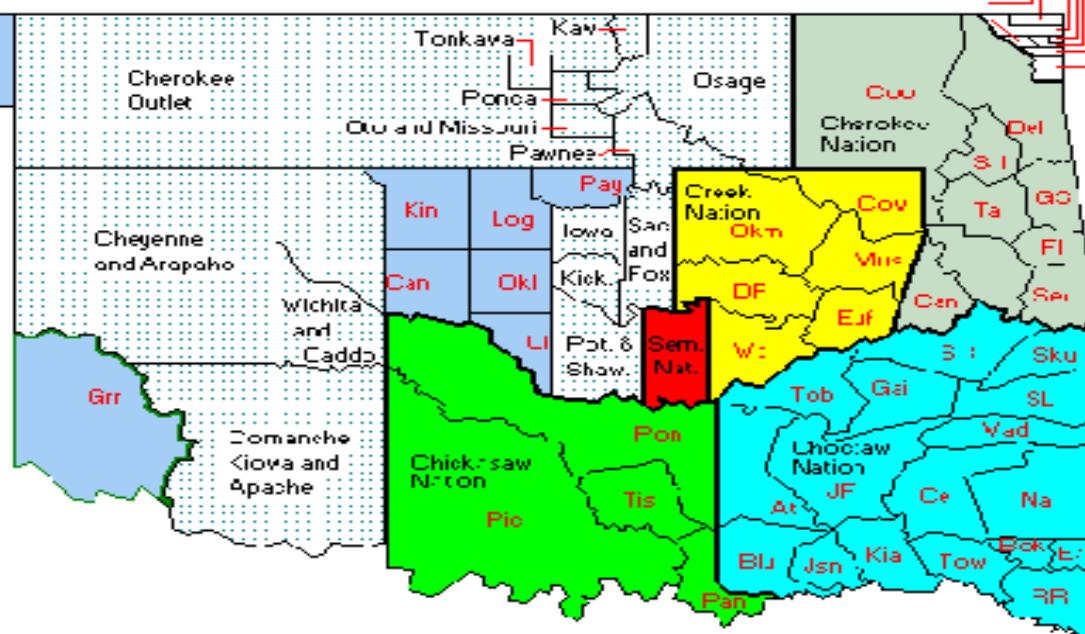
1890

Senecas
Wyandottes
Shawnees
Modocs
Peoras
Quapaws
Oriamas

- 1- Cherokee Nation
 - 2- Creek Nation
 - 3- Choctaw Nation
 - 4- Chickasaw Nation

1890

Oklahoma

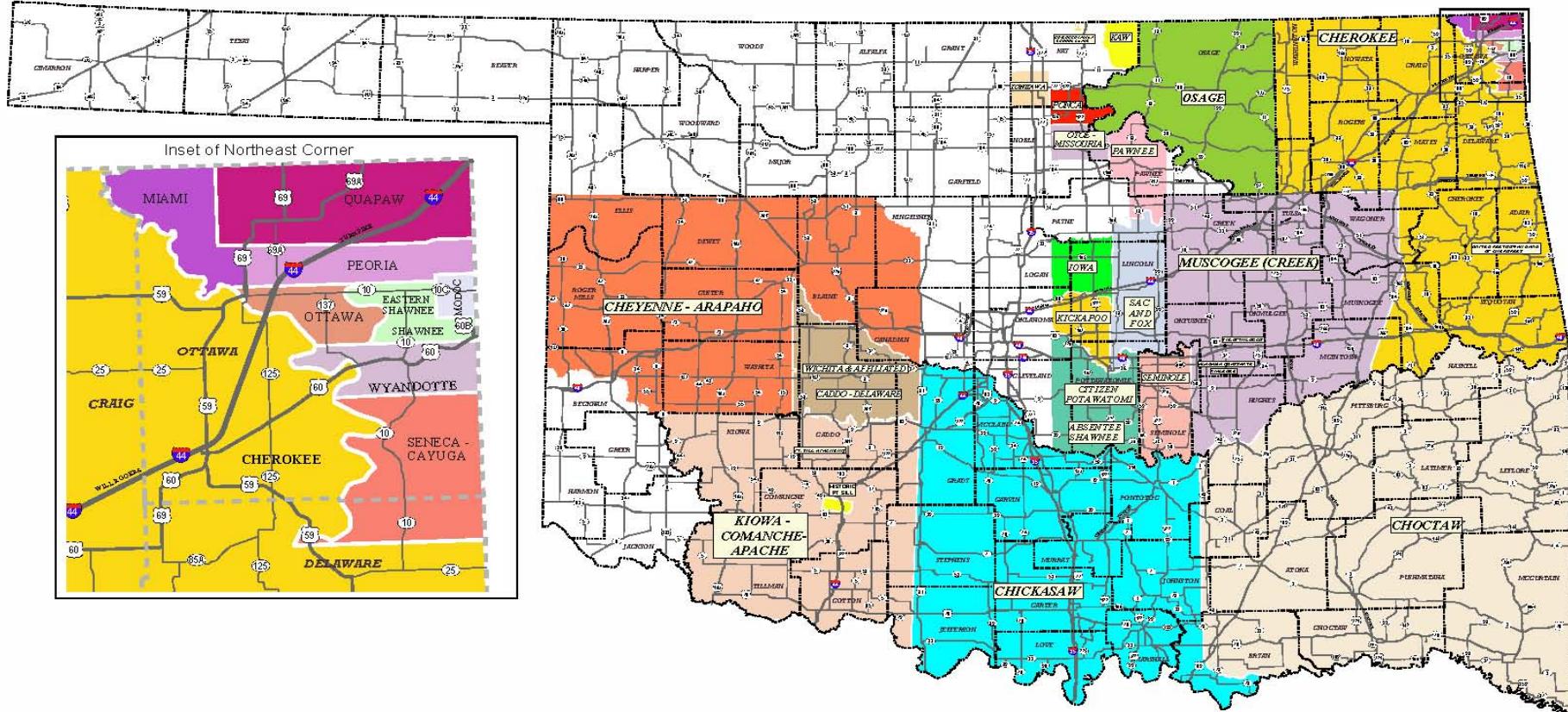




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TRIBAL JURISDICTIONS IN OKLAHOMA



OKLAHOMA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
PLANNING & RESEARCH DIVISION
GIS MANAGEMENT BRANCH
200 N.E. 21ST STREET
OKLAHOMA CITY, OKLAHOMA 73105

37 FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES						(Tribal Boundaries provided by the Bureau of Land Management)
ABENAKI SHAWNEE TRIBE	CHOCTAW NATION	KAY NATION	ONECE NATION	SAC AND FOX NATION	WICHITA ASSOCIATED TRIBE	
ALABAMA QUASSEAR TRIBAL TOWN	CHEROKEE NATION	KAHASSE MUSKEL TOWN	OJIBWE - MESQUINA TRIBE	SEMINOLE NATION	WYANDOTTE NATION	
APACHE TRIBE	CHOCOME NATION	KIOWA TRIBE	OTAWA TRIBE	SENICA - CAYUSA TRIBE		
CADDO TRIBE	OSAGE NATION	KIOWA-THOMAS TRIBE	PAWNEE NATION	SHAWNEE TRIBE		
CHEROKEE NATION	EASTERN SHAWNEE TRIBE	MARSHALL NATION	PEORIA TRIBE	THOMAS COOK TRIBAL TOWN		
CHEROKEE - ARKAHOMA TRIBES	MT. SULLIVAN APACHE	MODICHE TRIBE	POWATON NATION	TONKAWA TRIBE		
CHICKASAW NATION	IOWA TRIBE	MUSCOCIE (GREEN) NATION	QUAPAW TRIBE	UNITED KETOWAH SABO OF CHICKASAW		





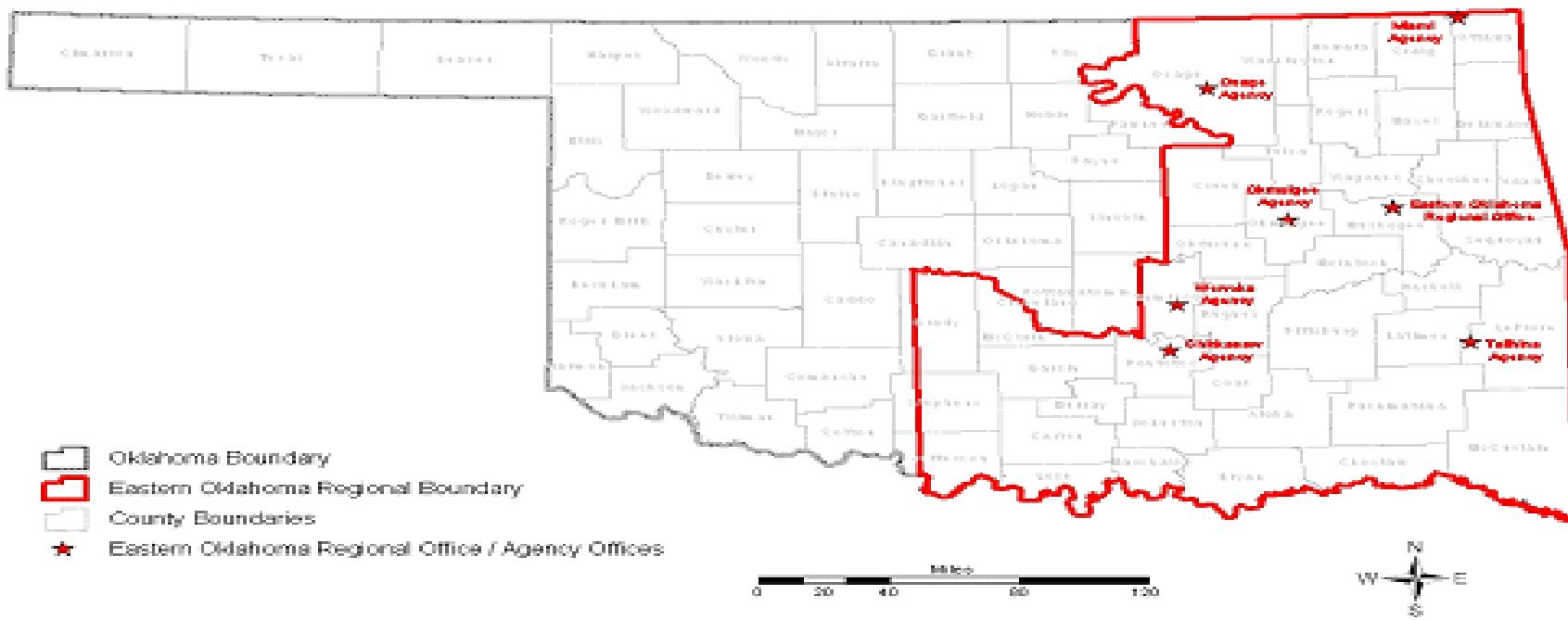
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Department of the Interior-Bureau of Indian Affairs Jurisdictional Area



Bureau of Indian Affairs, Eastern Oklahoma Region



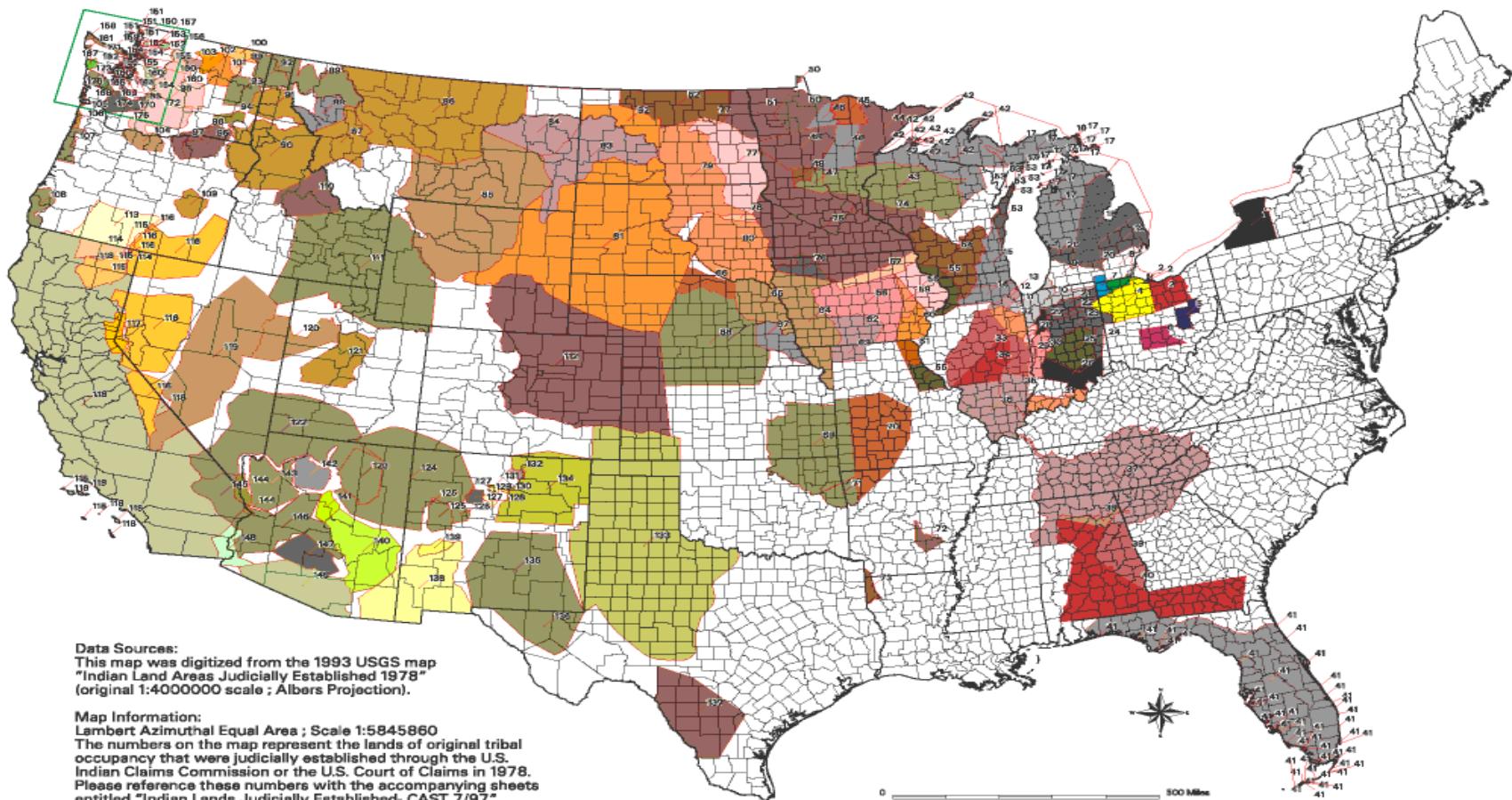


US Army Corps of Engineers



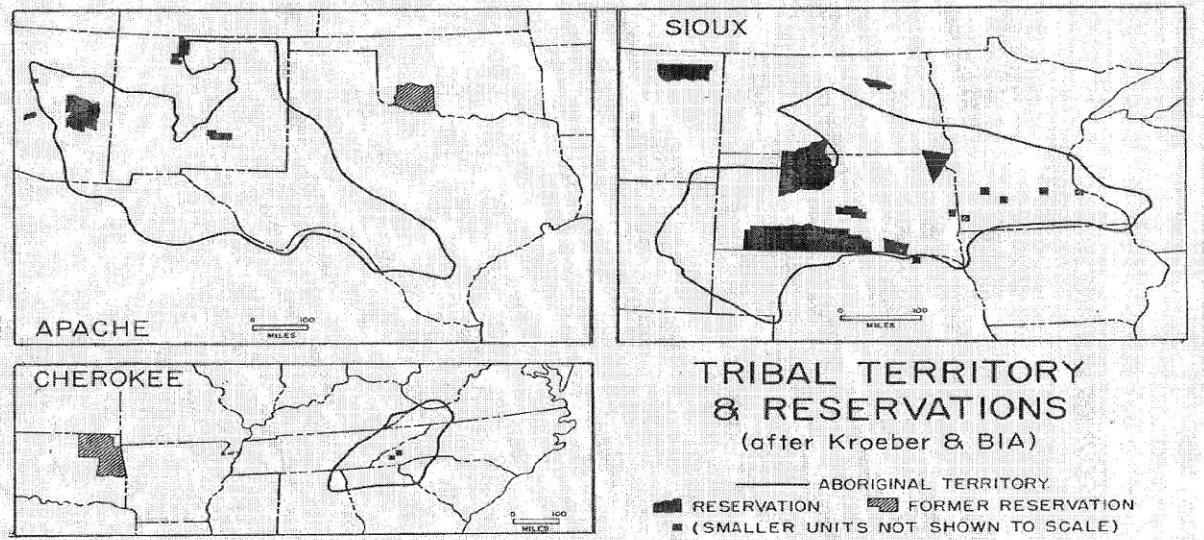
Other Jurisdictional Considerations-Indian Claims Commission

Indian Land Areas Judicially Established 1978





Native Geography: aboriginal territory & environmental perception Land cessions and Land Claims





US Army Corps of Engineers

Corps Civil Works Districts





Considerations for G2G Consultation with Indian Nations removed to OK Territory

- What is the current communication and relationship between these Nations and the Corps Offices? Other Agencies?
- What are the impacts of the Corps' actions being considered and how will this be communicated and to whom?
- How do the Tribal Nations want to be consulted? Staff or DE?
- Identify Tribal jurisdictional areas (i.e., EPA and WQ-TAS).
- Does your review include: treaty/trust rights, natural or cultural resources and economic capacity and growth?
- Have you recognized the Tribal territorial overlap into other border state areas?
- Hundreds of Indians died and are buried on various relocation or migration routes throughout Indian Territory and Oklahoma.
- What District information are you using for contacts, names and mapped territorial and areas of concern? Is this accurate info.?



Tribal Nations within SWT

- **Absentee-Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma**
2025 S Gordon Cooper
Post Office Box 1747
Shawnee
OK 74802
(405) 275-4030
Fax: 273-4534
- **Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town**
P.O. Box 537
111 N. 6th St.
Henryetta
OK 74437-0537
(918) 652-8708
FAX (918) 756-9626
- **Apache Tribe of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 1220
Anadarko
OK 73005-1220
(405) 247-9493
Fax: 247-3153
- **Caddo Nation of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 487
Binger
OK 73009-0487
(405) 656-2344
Fax: 247-2005
- **Cherokee Nation**
PO Box 948
Tahlequah, OK 74465
(918-456-0671) or contact Principal Chief Chad Smith
- **Cheyenne-Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma**
Business Manager's Office
Cheyenne and Arapaho Tribes of Oklahoma
P.O. Box 38
Concho, OK 73022
(405) 262-0345
- **Chickamauga Cherokee Nation MO/AR White River Band**
Hazel Hall
1509 SW 35th St
Oklahoma City
OK 73119-2241
(415) 232-3033
Oscar Johnson
10001 Trafalgar
Oklahoma City
OK 73139
(405) 691-1654
- **Chickamauga Cherokee Nation White River Band**
Burtie & Thelma Dale
323 N 5th St
Jenks
OK 74037
(918) 299-5207



Tribal Nations within SWT

- **Chickamauga Cherokee Nation White River Band**
Larry Johnson
615 Ponderson Dr
Chandler
OK 74834
(918) 258-2073
Jim & Anita Slayton
34516 E W 96th
Chandler
OK 74834
(918) 866-2533
Max & Clara Robbins
Rt 1 Box 115 B
Sparks
OK 74869
(918) 866-2213
- **Chickasaw Nation of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 1548
520 E. Arlington Blvd.
Ada
OK 74821-1548
(580) 436-2603
Fax: 436-4287
- **Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma**
Post Office Drawer 1210
16th & Locust Street
Durant
OK 74702-1210
(580) 924-8280 or 1-800-522-6170
Fax: 924-1150
- **Citizen Potawatomi Nation**
1601 S. Gordon Cooper Drive
Shawnee, OK 74801
(405) 275-3121
(800) 880-9880
Fax:(405) 275-0198
bduncan@potawatomi.org
- **Comanche Tribe of Oklahoma**
P.O. Box 908
Lawton
OK 73502-
(405) 492-4988
Fax: 492-4981
- **Delaware Tribe of Eastern Oklahoma**
108 S. Seneca
Bartlesville
OK 74003-3834
(918) 336-5272
FAX 336-5513
- **Delaware Tribe of Western Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 825
Anadarko
OK 73005-0825
(405) 247-2448
Fax: 247-9393
- **Eastern Shawnee Tribe of Oklahoma**
P.O. Box 350
Seneca
MO 64865
(918)666-2435
Fax: 666-3325



Tribal Nations within SWT

- **Fort Sill Apache Tribe of Oklahoma**
RR 2 Box 121
Apache
OK 73006
(405) 588-2298
Fax: 588-3133
- **Iowa Tribe of Oklahoma**
R.R. 1, Box 721
Perkins
OK 74059
(405) 547-2403
Fax: 547-5294
- **Kaw Tribe of Oklahoma**
Drawer 50
698 Grandview
Kaw City
OK 74641-0050
(580) 269-2552
Fax: 269-2301
- **Kialegee Tribal Town**
P.O. Box 332
108 N. Main
Wetumka, OK 74883
(405) 452-3262
Fax: 452-3413
- **Kickapoo Tribe of Oklahoma**
P.O. Box 70
McLoud
OK 74851-0070
(405) 964-2075
Fax: 964-2745
- **Kiowa Tribe**
Post Office Box 369
Carnegie
OK 73015-0369
(580) 654-2300
FAX 654-2188
- **Miami Tribe of Oklahoma**
202 South Eight Tribes Trail
P.O. Box 1326
Miami
OK 74355-1326
(918) 542-1445/540-2890
Fax: 542-7260
- **Modoc Tribe of Oklahoma**
515 G Street S.E.
P.O. Box 939
Miami
OK 74354-8224
(918) 542-1190
Fax: 542-5415
- **Muscogee - (Creek) Nation**
Post Office Box 580
Okmulgee
OK 74447-0580
(918) 756-8700
Fax: 756-1434



Tribal Nations within SWT

- **Natchez Nation**
P.O. Box 484
Gore (at Notchietown), Oklahoma 74435
(918) 489-5055
Email: natcheznation@hotmail.com
- **Osage Nation of Oklahoma**
Tribal Administration Building
627 Grandview
Pawhuska
OK 74056-4201
(918) 287-1128
Fax: 287-1259
- **Otoe-Missouri Tribe**
P. O. Box 68
Red Rock
OK 74651
(405) 723-4466
FAX 723-4273
- **Ottawa Tribe of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 110
Miami
OK 74355-0110
(918) 540-1536
Fax: 542-3214
- **Pawnee Nation of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 470
Pawnee
OK 74058- 0470
(918) 762-3624
Fax: 762-2389
- **Peoria Indian Tribe of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 1527
Miami
OK 74355- 1527
(918) 540-2535
Fax: 540-2538
- **Ponca Tribe of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 2, White Eagle
Ponca City
OK 74601
(580) 762-8104
Fax: 762-2743
- **Quapaw Tribe of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 765
Quapaw
OK 74363-0765
(918) 542-1853
Fax: 542-4694
- **Sac & Fox Nation**
Route 2, Box 246
Stroud
OK 74079
(918) 968-3526/(405) 275-4270
Fax: 968-3887
- **Seminole Tribe of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 1498
Wewoka
OK 74884-1498
(405) 257-6343
Fax: 257-5017



Tribal Nations within SWT

- **Seneca-Cayuga Tribes of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 1283
Miami
OK 74355-1283
(918) 542-6609
Fax: 542-3684
- **Shawnee Tribe**
PO Box 189
Miami
OK 74354
918-542-2441
Fax: 918-542-2922
- **Thlophlocco Tribal Town**
P.O. Box 706
Okemah
OK 74859-0706
(918) 623-2620
Fax: 623-0419
- **Tonkawa Tribe of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 70
Tonkawa
OK 74653-0070
(405) 628-2561
Fax: 628-3375
- **United Keetoowah Band of Cherokee Indians**
2450 South Muskogee Avenue
P.O. Box 746
Tahlequah
OK 74465-0746
(918) 456-5491
Fax: 456-9601
- **Wichita and Affiliated Tribes**
(Wichita, Waco, Tawakoni, Keechi)
Post Office Box 729
Anadarko
OK 73005-0729
(405) 247-2425
Fax: 247-2430
- **Wyandotte Nation of Oklahoma**
Post Office Box 250
Wyandotte
OK 74370-0250
(918) 678-2297
Fax: 678-2944
- **Yuchi (Euchee) Tribe**
P.O. Box 1990
Okmulgee,
Sapulpa 7406